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Analysis on The Mode of Juvenile Procuratorial Integration Performance

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Abstract
Under the background of the new era, the procuratorial organs have been entrusted with the legal responsibility and historical mission of better protecting the healthy growth of minors. To promote the coordination and balanced development of the "four major procuratorial" businesses regarding minors; to provide "all-round" and "whole process" protection for minors; and to promote the traceability management of the protection of minors' rights and interests, it is necessary for procuratorial organs to change their working concepts in time, innovate, and adjust their working modes. Procuratorial organs should adhere to the basic principle of "the most conducive to minors", explore the integrated performance mode that can realize the overall performance of various procuratorial functions regarding minors by improving the working mechanism, strengthening the construction of the team, and implementing the procuratorial functions, so as to provide more comprehensive judicial protection for minors.

Keywords
Juvenile Prosecution,Integrated Performance of Duties,Judicial Protection

1.Introduction

The "Juvenile Procuratorial White Paper (2022) " shows that juvenile delinquency is generally on the rise, and the proportion of juvenile delinquency is rising. In 2021, the Central Committee of the Communist Party of China issued the "Opinions of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of China on Strengthening the Legal Supervision of the Procuratorial Organs in the New Era", which clearly required that the procuratorial organs should "strengthen the judicial protection of minors and improve the protection system combining specialization and socialization. "In June of the same year, the revised Law on the Protection of Minors and the Law on the Prevention of Juvenile Delinquency gave the procuratorial organs the responsibility of supervising litigation activities involving minors, urging and supporting prosecution, and filing public interest litigation. The procuratorial organs shoulder the historical responsibility of providing more comprehensive and comprehensive judicial protection for minors in China. In this context, the Supreme People 's Procuratorate continues to promote the work of unified and centralized handling of juvenile procuratorial business, and explores the establishment of a "one-in-one performance of duties, comprehensive protection, and unified and orderly integration of non-inspection and integration of performance of duties", and effectively improves the comprehensive judicial protection ability and level of minors.

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2. The connotation and necessity of the procuratorial integration of minors in performing their duties

2.1 The connotation of juvenile procuratorial integration performance

The procuratorial integration of minors is analyzed from the connotation, that is, to adjust the task division and function setting of different business departments of procuratorial organs, and to unify the procuratorial functions of minors originally belonging to different departments to the procuratorial departments of minors for integrated exercise, so as to provide more comprehensive and comprehensive judicial protection for minors. From the perspective of specific working methods, it is often the prosecutors or case handling teams specializing in juvenile procuratorial business to carry out specialized and continuous follow-up on litigation activities involving minors or some other activities related to the protection of minors. This innovative working mode of active and comprehensive performance of duties has new characteristics such as specialization, standardization and socialization. It is very different from the traditional working mode in terms of concept, scope of functions and specific operation mode. It reflects that the procuratorial work of minors in China has developed to a new stage, and the function orientation of procuratorial organs in the pattern of protection of minors in China has become more accurate and clear.The mode of juvenile procuratorial integration is a great attempt by China‘s procuratorial organs to provide more comprehensive and comprehensive judicial protection for minors by integrating judicial resources and changing work thinking and concepts. It is also an important task to comprehensively improve the level of juvenile procuratorial work in combination with the new needs of minors for judicial protection in the new era.

2.2 The necessity of juvenile procuratorial integration to perform their duties

2.2.1 The need for coordination and balanced development of minors "four major procuratorial"business

At present, the development level of juvenile criminal and public interest litigation procuratorial work in China is relatively high. In contrast, the development of juvenile civil and administrative procuratorial work is lagging behind. According to relevant statistics, from 2020 to 2021, in the criminal field, the number of detention necessity reviews carried out by procuratorial organs for juveniles involved in crimes has increased by 3.8 times, and the number of corrections for mixed custody has increased by 4.8 times. In the field of public interest litigation, the number of public interest litigation cases involving minors handled by procuratorial organs has increased by 3.2 times ; in the civil field, the number of prosecution cases supported by procuratorial organs increased by 49.2%.In practice, the procuratorial organs are still more inclined to handle criminal cases that are more familiar with the business and public interest litigation cases that the state has paid more attention to and supported in recent years.

Although the procuratorial organs in the criminal, civil, administrative and other different areas of the procuratorial functions are not the same, each has its own characteristics, not through the number of cases and other indicators to conduct a comprehensive and objective measure of the development of minors " four major procuratorial" functions. However, due to the lack of practical work experience in handling civil and administrative cases involving minors, the procuratorial organs at the provincial and municipal levels have

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also temporarily lacked the guidance and overall planning for the handling of cases by grassroots procuratorial organs. The ability of the procuratorial organs to coordinate the performance of the " four major procuratorial " functions of minors and actively safeguard the civil and administrative rights and interests of minors involved in the case is still lacking. Local procuratorial organs need to fully promote the development of civil and administrative procuratorial work of minors through the centralized and integrated performance of procuratorial functions of minors, and promote the formation of a new pattern of comprehensive and coordinated development of the four major procuratorial organs of minors.

2.2.2 To realize the need of "all-round" and "whole process" protection for minors

On the one hand, the practical needs of the protection of minors in social life involve a wide range, and the social relations associated with it are complicated. In the past, the judicial protection of minors by procuratorial organs was mainly concentrated in the field of criminal cases, but there was a certain degree of absence of judicial protection of minors in civil, administrative and other fields. The development of juvenile procuratorial work relies too much on the exercise of criminal procuratorial functions. On the other hand, the demand for the protection of minors exists not only in the process of handling cases, but also before the incident and after the completion of the case. There is a clear lag in the judicial protection of minors through litigation activities. When the minors involved enter the litigation activities, it must be accompanied by the established facts that their rights and interests are damaged or the minors involved cause damage to other social relations. There is still room for improvement in the judicial prevention work of the procuratorial organs before the incident.At the same time, after the completion of the case involving minors, the follow-up of the follow-up judicial protection needs of the minors involved is still in the stage of improvement. For example, after the completion of criminal cases involving minors, the supervision of special correction education for juvenile delinquents ; after the completion of civil cases involving the revocation of guardianship, the supervision of the subsequent guardianship of minors needs to be followed up in a unified manner.

The practical needs of the judicial protection of minors are the direct orientation of the procuratorial work of minors. In the future, the development of juvenile procuratorial work needs to be carried out by prosecutors or special case handling teams who are familiar with the characteristics of physical and mental development of minors. On the one hand, we should put an end to the continuation of the case-handling thinking that only attaches importance to unilateral rights protection and neglects comprehensive rights protection in many aspects, and avoid re-applying the traditional working mode of focusing on criminal prosecution and neglecting civil, administrative and public interest litigation prosecution, so as to provide "comprehensive " protection for minors involved ; on the other hand, it breaks through the limitations of the litigation process, takes into account the prevention work to prevent the occurrence of cases involving minors and the follow-up work after the completion of the case, and protects the minors involved in the whole process.

2.2.3 The need to promote the comprehensive management of juvenile protection

The protection of minors involves a wide range of social fields, and various types of cases involving minors are always in a state of high incidence. At the same time, in judicial practice, the same case involving minors often involves a variety of legal relations. This high incidence and complexity comprehensively

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reflect the urgent need to provide systematic and coordinated protection for minors. This not only requires the government, schools, families, judicial organs and other multi-subjects to participate in the protection of minors, but also requires that the relevant protection of minors of each participating subject can be strongly coordinated and coordinated.In the report of the Supreme People ‘s Procuratorate on the procuratorial work of minors submitted to the Standing Committee of the National People ‘s Congress for consideration in 2022, the Supreme People ‘s Procuratorate also pointed out that the “ six major protections “ of minors need to be integrated and coordinated.Under the new situation of the current protection of minors, the procuratorial organs, as the main force of the judicial protection of minors in China, have an unshirkable responsibility to connect with other minors’ protection subjects, strengthen the social governance of minors’ protection, and build a new pattern of "six major protections" for minors. To this end, the procuratorial organs need to find the combination point with other “ five major protections “ with the innovative working mode of active and integrated performance of their duties, and promote the implementation of the protection responsibilities of families, schools, society and government by means of judicial protection through the overall use of urging guardianship orders, procuratorial suggestions, public interest litigation, etc., and draw a “ concentric circle “ for the protection of minors.

3. The basic requirements of the The integration of juvenile prosecution and performance of duties

The integration of juvenile procuratorial work is quite different from the traditional juvenile procuratorial work in terms of work concept and functional arrangement. The procuratorial organs should actively make adjustments according to the changes in the requirements for the protection of minors in the new era, take the specific needs of the judicial protection of minors as the guide, take the principle of the most conducive to minors as the guide, take the overall use of the four major procuratorial functions as the path, take the realization of the protection of minors as the goal, break the working pattern of the criminal procuratorial function "one dominant", construct a new pattern in which the procuratorial functions of juvenile criminal, civil, administrative and public interest litigation play a synergistic role, and comprehensively improve the level of juvenile procuratorial work.

3.1 Adhere to the "most conducive to minors" principle

"Children’s best interests" is the basic concept of juvenile justice. The law on the protection of minors has also absorbed it. For example, Article 4 of the law on the protection of minors clearly stipulates: "To protect minors, we should adhere to the principle of being most conducive to minors ". The " legalization " of "the best interests of the child " has enhanced its macro guiding position in the protection of minors in China, and put forward higher requirements for the development of the protection of minors. China’s procuratorial organs should also implement the principle of "adhering to the most conducive to minors" when carrying out relevant judicial work involving minors.

The procuratorial organs have a variety of value pursuits in handling cases involving minors, including the pursuit of litigation value of punishing crimes and maintaining social order and stability, as well as the

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pursuit of special litigation value of "educating, influencing and saving" minors involved. According to the requirements of the principle of " the most conducive to minors, " when comparing the value of litigation in the process of handling cases involving minors, we should comply with the principle that protecting the legitimate rights and interests of minors takes precedence over punishing crimes ; promoting the return of minors to society takes precedence over the value sequence of realizing fairness and justice.The procuratorial integration of minors must proceed from the macro pattern of the juvenile justice system with Chinese characteristics, adapt to the needs of the reform and development of the juvenile justice system in China, and adhere to the principle of " most conducive to minors ".

3.2 Coordinating the use of various juvenile procuratorial functions

Since 2018, the Supreme People's Procuratorate has continuously promoted the work of unified and centralized handling of juvenile procuratorial business, requiring that the functions of the " four major procuratorial " functions of minors be unified and handed over to the juvenile procuratorial departments for comprehensive exercise, so as to better fit the characteristics of juvenile cases and provide more comprehensive judicial protection for minors. At present, the unified and centralized handling of juvenile procuratorial work has entered the deep water area, requiring the procuratorial organs to achieve integrated performance of their duties, and to coordinate the use of various juvenile procuratorial functions to protect the legitimate rights and interests of minors in an all-round way. Specifically, in the process of handling a certain type of juvenile-related cases, the procuratorial organs should excavate clues in multiple fields synchronously, carry out procuratorial supervision in multiple fields synchronously,comprehensively perform multiple procuratorial functions such as juvenile criminal, civil, administrative and public interest litigation, so as to realize the situation of mutual borrowing and coordinated development of multiple procuratorial functions.

Coordinating the use of various juvenile procuratorial functions is an inevitable requirement for the integration of juvenile procuratorial functions. The procuratorial organs should not only run through the whole process of litigation involving juvenile criminal, civil, administrative, public interest litigation and other types of cases, but also implement them outside the litigation activities, so as to achieve the goal of "maximizing family protection, school protection, social protection, network protection, and government protection". Under the background of the special activities of legal supervision of minors' love and protection of the future, the procuratorial organs should make overall use of the procuratorial functions of minors, take the preparation and issuance of procuratorial suggestions as the starting point, strengthen the social governance of minors 'protection, and promote the formation of a comprehensive pattern of "six major protections " for minors.

3.3 Realize the governance of juvenile protection litigation source

"The construction of the rule of law should not only grasp the end, cure the disease, but also grasp the front end, cure the disease. " The Supreme People's Procuratorate also made corresponding requirements : the handling of cases involving minors should not stop at individual cases, but should focus on the causes of individual cases and similar cases, and do a good job in "litigation source governance". The procuratorial integration of minors should also take "litigation source governance" as one of the basic work requirements.

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Based on the observation of the reality of juvenile cases in judicial practice, whether it is a case of infringement of the legitimate rights and interests of others or related social legal interests caused by the illegal and criminal acts of minors, or a case of infringement of the legitimate rights and interests of minors themselves, there are often more profound and extensive other social problems hidden behind the cases. Only by facing up to the problems behind these cases and actively organizing forces to solve them can we achieve "grasping the front end and treating the disease before it happens" and prevent it before it happens. In the specific procuratorial work, the procuratorial organs should be guided by the hidden dangers of the cases found in the handling of cases involving minors, integrate and perform various procuratorial functions on the basis of analyzing and judging the causes of the hidden dangers of the cases, and urge the relevant subjects to eliminate the hidden dangers of the cases by issuing procuratorial suggestions, supporting prosecution, and proposing public interest litigation. On this basis, the procuratorial organs can further stabilize the work results by promoting the construction of long-term mechanism. For example, in the case of sexual abuse of minors, the procuratorial organs should trace the source of the problem and find the hidden dangers of the case according to the rules and characteristics of the case, so as to supervise the relevant departments or organizations to implement the system of compulsory reporting and entry inquiry to achieve the positive effect of "handling a case and managing a piece".

4.Proposals for the performance of juvenile procuratorial integration

4.1 Strengthen the construction of juvenile procuratorial work mechanism

To strengthen the construction of juvenile procuratorial work mechanism, it is necessary to carry out specific work from two aspects : improving the work business guidance mechanism and establishing the internal and external linkage mechanism. The establishment and improvement of the working mechanism can provide institutional guarantee for the performance of juvenile procuratorial integration.

4.1.1 Improve the work of business guidance mechanism

The exploration process of the mode of juvenile procuratorial integration is also the process of adjusting and reshaping the business scope, working mechanism and mode of juvenile procuratorial work. The Supreme People’s Procuratorate and the procuratorates at higher levels should attach importance to the guidance of the work and business of the lower courts. While supervising the implementation of the juvenile procuratorial integration performance mode, they should also prevent the procuratorial work from violating other social relations beyond the legal authority. The procuratorial organs at all levels should accurately grasp the scale of the procuratorial work of minors, and clarify the status of the judicial protection of minors led by the procuratorial organs in the general pattern of the protection of minors in China.

For the problems or universal problems encountered by the lower procuratorial organs in the process of exploring and integrating the procuratorial functions of minors, the higher procuratorial organs should coordinate judicial resources, carry out problem analysis and judgment on the basis of extensive investigation and research, and actively organize expert demonstration activities on problems related to other professional fields, and finally make overall arrangements to guide the lower procuratorial organs to carry out specific

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work. At the same time, the higher-level procuratorial organs can also provide business guidance to the lower-level procuratorial organs by carrying out typical case guidance. The Supreme People's Procuratorate regularly screens and publishes typical cases involving minors. The provincial and municipal procuratorial organs regularly organize case learning and exchange activities. The grassroots procuratorial organs in various places can continuously accumulate case handling experience through the study and discussion of typical cases, and make the juvenile procuratorial work better and stronger.

4.1.2 Establish and improve the internal and external cooperation mechanism of procuratorial organs

Establish and improve the internal cooperation mechanism that facilitates the cooperation between the juvenile procuratorial department and other business departments of the procuratorial organ. At present, the mode of juvenile procuratorial integration is still in the exploratory stage. The cooperation mechanism between juvenile procuratorial departments and other business departments of procuratorial organs will undoubtedly play an important role in the maturity and progress of juvenile procuratorial work. Specifically, if other business departments find clues to relevant cases involving minors when handling cases, they should transfer them to the procuratorial department of minors in time to help solve the problems of strong concealment and difficulty in finding cases involving minors. At the same time, for cases involving minors with more complicated cases, the procuratorial organs' uninspected departments can form cross-departmental cooperation with other case-handling departments, and concentrate procuratorial forces to break through the difficulties of handling cases, so as to effectively alleviate the problem of small number of case-handling personnel or insufficient judicial resources in the uninspected departments of grassroots procuratorial organs.

Establish and improve the external cooperation mechanism between procuratorial organs and public security organs, educational administrative departments, women's federations, minors' psychological counseling agencies and other departments or organizations. The establishment and improvement of the external cooperation mechanism is conducive to the full realization of the effectiveness of the procuratorial functions of minors. For example, in criminal cases where minors are sexually abused, in the investigation stage, the procuratorial organ should take the initiative to guide the investigation organ to obtain timely evidence of key evidence in the case of avoiding secondary damage to the infringed minors ; at the same time, we should timely suggest or cooperate with public security organs and health departments to quickly determine whether criminal suspects are AIDS patients and carry out necessary examinations and treatment for minors who have been abused ; in addition, we should also actively connect with minors' psychological counseling agencies, legal aid lawyers, education departments, etc., to provide timely psychological rehabilitation treatment, legal aid, family education guidance, and school withdrawal and transfer services or help for minors and their families.For the loopholes and hidden risks of the working mechanism for the protection of minors found in the process of cooperation and linkage among multiple departments or organizations, the procuratorial organs should, on the basis of in-depth investigation and research, formulate and issue procuratorial suggestions to the departments or organizations involved in the risk of loopholes and supervise them to rectify and improve them, so as to continuously promote the improvement of the linkage mechanism for the protection of minors.

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4.2 Strengthen the construction of juvenile prosecution team

The implementation and operation of the juvenile procuratorial integration performance mode ultimately depends on the specific implementation ability of the prosecutors in the uninspected departments. The procuratorial organs should strengthen the team building of the uninspected departments, build a group of well-qualified prosecutors, and provide personnel and organizational guarantee for the operation of the juvenile procuratorial integration performance mode.

4.2.1 Add special case handling personnel and case handling team

The operation of the juvenile procuratorial integration performance mode requires a sufficient number of prosecutors who are familiar with the juvenile procuratorial business as personnel guarantee. At present, the lack of prosecutors specializing in juvenile cases is a common problem in grassroots procuratorial organs around the country, which limits the procuratorial functions of minors. Therefore, under the background of the Supreme People's Procuratorate's continuous promotion of the unified and centralized handling of juvenile procuratorial work, the procuratorial organs in various places need to make a scientific estimate of the increase in the workload of juvenile procuratorial work, and add special case handling personnel and independent case handling teams according to the objective needs of the future, so as to ensure that the operation of the mode of juvenile procuratorial integration and performance of duties has sufficient "executive power". At the same time, the procuratorial organs can also deal with the problem of insufficient handling power of the non-procuratorial departments by reforming the personnel organization mechanism : when the cases involving minors are more complex, the handling of cases is more difficult or the workload is larger, the procuratorial organs can try to "introduce" the staff and judicial resources of other handling departments to the juvenile procuratorial departments temporarily, so as to alleviate the pressure of handling cases.

4.2.2 Improve the professional quality of unchecked staff

The juvenile procuratorial business covers many social fields, and the laws and regulations involved are also more complicated, which requires higher professional quality level of the uninspected staff. The " Opinions of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of China on Strengthening the Legal Supervision of Procuratorial Organs in the New Era " also clearly put forward the requirement of " focusing on improving the professional quality of prosecutors. " To promote the integration of procuratorial organs to fulfill the procuratorial functions of minors, it is necessary to build a team of juvenile procuratorial work with professional qualities such as understanding the physical and mental development characteristics of minors, being familiar with the laws and regulations related to minors, and being able to comprehensively use the procuratorial functions of minors. To this end, on the one hand, the procuratorial organs can introduce high-quality professionals to add "new forces" to the procuratorial departments of minors ; on the one hand, we can improve the working ability and professional quality of prosecutors in unprosecuted departments by carrying out the training of juvenile procuratorial business ; on the other hand, the juvenile procuratorial integration performance mode can be refined into various index requirements, and combined with the daily work evaluation mechanism, so as to achieve the effect of reversely promoting the continuous improvement of the working ability of the juvenile procuratorial team.

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4.3 The "all-round " and "whole process" implementation of procuratorial functions

4.3.1 "All-round" implementation of juvenile procuratorial functions

Taking the handling of criminal cases involving minors as an example, the procuratorial organs should examine the civil rights and administrative rights of the minors involved in the case with a systematic and holistic thinking in the process of handling the case. Whether the infringement and the infringement are universal, reaching the degree of infringement of the public interest. In the civil field, in the case of damage to the civil rights and interests of minors and difficulties in safeguarding their rights, the procuratorial organs should actively perform the functions of urging and supporting prosecution according to law, provide legal advice and evidence collection for minors, and effectively protect the legitimate rights and interests of minors. In the administrative field, if the review finds that the relevant administrative organs have problems in the protection of minors, such as unreasonable regulations and measures, or inadequate performance and supervision, the procuratorial organs can urge them to carry out effective rectification by formulating and issuing procuratorial suggestions before prosecution. For the case where it is necessary to file a juvenile procuratorial public interest litigation, the procuratorial organ should actively file a public interest litigation in accordance with the overall planning of the superior department and the relevant provisions to solve the universal problems involving the protection of minors.

Similar to the handling of juvenile-related criminal cases, procuratorial organs should examine whether the legitimate rights and interests of minors involved in criminal, civil, administrative and other fields are damaged when handling any other types of juvenile-related cases. Multi-field simultaneous excavation of case clues and exploration of new models for integrated performance of duties. In addition, some special business work of juvenile prosecution should also be included in the scope of work requirements for the "all-round" implementation of juvenile prosecution functions. For example, when helping and educating the minors involved, check whether there is a guardianship problem ; through the way of sending prosecutors in the community correction center to find out whether there are problems in the community correction work of juvenile delinquents.

4.3.2 The "whole process " implements the procuratorial function of minors

For the juvenile criminal prosecution work, "it is necessary to strengthen the overall awareness, focus on the criminal policy of juvenile cases, the application of law, the implementation of litigation procedures, and the protection of rights and interests, and properly handle the arrest and prosecution work in accordance with the law, strengthen criminal proceedings and enforcement supervision, and achieve the organic integration of punishment, prevention, supervision, assistance and education, and rights protection. ‘’

Specific to the various stages and links of handling criminal cases involving minors : in the arrest stage, the procuratorial organs should thoroughly implement the criminal justice policy of less arrest and cautious prosecution, and avoid taking custody measures for juvenile suspects as much as possible for the protection of minors. It is necessary to strictly review the necessity of detaining juvenile criminal suspects, and try to establish a special review system for the necessity of juvenile detention. At the same time, for juveniles

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involved in crimes who do show repentance after arrest and are not detained without social danger, the procuratorial organs should timely put forward suggestions for release or change of compulsory measures to the case handling organs according to law. For minors involved in crimes who should be detained, the procuratorial organs should cooperate with the public security organs to jointly promote the realization of special detention or centralized detention of minors, and implement the supervision of the supervision activities of minors in custody.In the interrogation stage, the appropriate adult presence system should be strictly implemented to ensure smooth communication with juvenile criminal suspects, timely education and comfort, and safeguard their legitimate rights and interests. In the stage of examination and prosecution, on the premise of fully understanding the functional orientation and applicable conditions of the conditional non-prosecution system in China's criminal proceedings, the procuratorial organs should realize the accurate application of the conditional non-prosecution system by conducting comprehensive and objective social investigation activities and social risk and recidivism possibility analysis and judgment activities for juvenile criminal suspects. On the basis of ensuring that the juvenile suspects who are not prosecuted will not commit crimes again, we will give full play to the function of the "Minor Care and Education Base", and provide timely psychological counseling, behavior correction and skills training to the minors involved. In the stage of criminal execution, the procuratorial organs should include the community correction work of minors and the correction work of juvenile delinquents into the supervision scope of procuratorial supervision work, and fully protect the legitimate rights and interests of juvenile delinquents. For minors who have returned to society after the execution of punishment, the procuratorial organs should implement the sealing of juvenile criminal records and promote their smooth reintegration into society.

In the civil procuratorial work of minors focusing on the supervision of guardianship, the procuratorial organs should also carry out the " whole process " judicial protection for the minors involved. For example, for minors with lax discipline or lack of guardianship, the procuratorial organs should first carry out social investigation on the guardians of minors, and conduct objective and accurate analysis and judgment on whether they are suitable to continue to serve as guardians. On this basis, guided by the principle of "most conducive to minors", for the situation suitable for continuing to act as a guardian, the procuratorial organ can supervise the guardian to correctly perform the guardianship duties for minors by issuing a "urging guardianship order", and at the same time, combined with the conditional guardianship system, follow up and supervise the follow-up guardianship work of the guardian ; for the situation that it is no longer suitable to continue to act as a guardian, after the procuratorial organ revokes the guardian's guardianship through procuratorial suggestions or support for prosecution, it can implement the appropriate guardian investigation and evaluation system to determine a new "appropriate guardian" for minors who are absent from guardianship, and also follow up and supervise their guardianship work for a certain period of time to ensure that the guardianship duties can be properly performed.

4.4 Using modern science and technology to "empower "

The application of modern science and technology represented by Internet information technology and big data technology can help a number of juvenile procuratorial work, which is reflected in the collection of case clues, legal supervision and special business of juvenile procuratorial work. The procuratorial organs

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should explore and implement the "procuratorial big data strategy" with a high degree of consciousness of the times, the rule of law and the procuratorial consciousness, so that the new mode of juvenile procuratorial integration and performance can be fully "empowered"in the "digital revolution".

For the collection of clues in cases involving minors, the traditional juvenile procuratorial work often adopts a case-centered approach - only when it is determined that the case has occurred, the follow-up case clues collection will be carried out. This case clue collection method has obvious lag. At the same time, because the specific operation method is limited to the investigation by the prosecutor in person after the incident, the work efficiency is far from enough to support the procuratorial organs in handling cases involving minors. With the help of Internet information technology, big data technology, etc., procuratorial organs can collect case clues on the protection of minors in a timely and efficient manner through the docking of network information platforms, carry out case prevention work, and provide "front-end" judicial protection for minors. In the specific way, in the process of handling some typical cases involving minors, the procuratorial organs can extract the information with high coincidence degree in such cases as the basic "elements" of such cases, so as to establish a digital model on the information network platform of the procuratorial organs.In the case of realizing the connection between the procuratorial organ and other unit departments or social organizations and individuals involved in the protection of minors on the network information platform, through the data collision between the digital model of similar cases and the information of minors on the information platform, the minors with potential criminal risks or high possibility of infringement are screened out, so as to provide effective guidance for the procuratorial organ to take the initiative and carry out risk prevention work.

For the legal supervision of the protection of minors, the procuratorial organs can use big data technology to complete the upgrade of "case handling-class case supervision-system governance", and participate more in social governance work to achieve the positive effect of "handling a case and governing a piece. " For example, under the background of the "Procuratorial Big Data Strategy " proposed by the Supreme People's Procuratorate, the procuratorial organs of Zhejiang Province have developed a legal supervision model for the implementation of mandatory reporting that can be applied across scenarios, and carried out the " Sexual Assault on Minors and Compulsory Reporting System Implementation Supervision " digital supervision special action, from the perspective of the procuratorial supervision of the protection of minors, the industry with hidden dangers of sexual assault on minors has been comprehensively managed, and good results have been achieved.For the special business work of juvenile procuratorial work, procuratorial organs, judicial social work institutions and social juvenile protection organizations can use Internet information technology to realize the sharing of relevant information and data of juveniles involved in the case, and use big data technology to accurately grasp the growth and living environment of juveniles involved in the case, so as to carry out personalized and accurate psychological counseling and assistance and education.

5. Conclusion

Children are the future of the motherland and the hope of the nation. The protection of minors is the protection of the future of the motherland and the hope of the nation. Under the background of the new era, in

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order to respond to the needs of the development of juvenile judicial practice in China, it is necessary to clarify the basic connotation and requirements of the integration of juvenile procuratorial work, and make more innovative explorations on the specific ways of procuratorial organs to perform their duties. At the same time, the current hierarchical intervention mechanism for juvenile delinquents has been initially established, but as a whole, it shows a characteristic of obvious administrative nature and insufficient judicial nature. How to realize the organic connection between the judicial procedure of minors and the hierarchical intervention mechanism of juvenile delinquents through the performance of the procuratorial function of minors is a key content worthy of attention in the field of juvenile justice, and it is necessary to give it more research in the future.

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